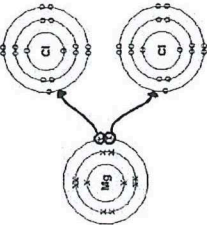
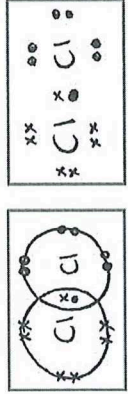
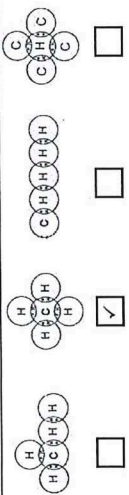


WJEC Chemistry 2
Dual Award – Foundation Tier
2.1 Mark Scheme

Question	Marking details	Marks available					
		AO1	AO2	AO3	Total	Maths	Prac
3 (a) (i)	 <p>both electrons must be transferred, both must go to the outer shells</p>		1		1		
(ii)	<p>2,8 / (2,8)²⁺ (1)</p> <p>- / 1- (1)</p> <p>neutral answer -1</p>		2		2		
(b) (i)	 <p>must have shared pair and total of 8 electrons around both atoms</p> <p>ignore electrons in any inner shells drawn</p>		1		1		
(ii)	<p>covalent (bonding)</p> <p>reference to simple molecular / sharing electrons is neutral</p>	1					
	Question 3 total	1	4	0	5	0	0

Foundation Tier only questions

Question	Marking details	Marks available					
		AO1	AO2	AO3	Total	Maths Prac	
1	(a)						
		3			3		
	(b)						
	(i)	2			2		
	(ii)	1			1		
		6	0	0	6	0	
		Question 1 total				6	0

Question		Marking details		Marks available																				
				AO1	AO2	AO3	Total	Maths	Prac															
3	(a)	I	 <p>accept any correct indication of the answer</p>	1			1																	
		II	<p><u>covalent</u> ionic giant covalent metallic</p> <p>accept any correct indication of the answer</p>	1			1																	
	(b)	I	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Substance</th> <th>Melting point, /°C</th> <th>Electrical conductivity</th> <th>Type of structure</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>2072</td> <td>conducts only when molten</td> <td>(giant) ionic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>-182</td> <td>does not conduct electricity</td> <td>(simple) molecular</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>1610</td> <td>does not conduct electricity</td> <td>(giant) covalent</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>all three correct</p>	Substance	Melting point, /°C	Electrical conductivity	Type of structure	A	2072	conducts only when molten	(giant) ionic	B	-182	does not conduct electricity	(simple) molecular	C	1610	does not conduct electricity	(giant) covalent					
Substance	Melting point, /°C	Electrical conductivity	Type of structure																					
A	2072	conducts only when molten	(giant) ionic																					
B	-182	does not conduct electricity	(simple) molecular																					
C	1610	does not conduct electricity	(giant) covalent																					
		II	substance B		1		1																	
			14.28 / 14.3 / 14																					
			award (2) for correct answer																					
			award (1) for correct molecular mass of 56 if incorrect answer		2		2		2															
			no ECF if incorrect M_r calculated in first step																					
			Question 3 total	2	4	0	6	2	0															

FOUNDATION TIER ONLY QUESTIONS

Question		Marking details	Marks available						
			AO1	AO2	AO3	Total	Maths	Prac	
1	(a)	I (i)	hydrogel	1			1		
		II	photochromic (pigment)	1			1		
	(ii)		<p>heat it <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>add water <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>place it in sunlight <input type="checkbox"/></p>	1			1		
	(b)	(i)	<p>ions are regularly arranged</p> <p>high melting point</p> <p>conducts electricity when dissolved or molten</p> <p>strong bonds between ions</p> <p>ions are free to move</p> <p>ions cannot move</p> <p>weak bonds between ions</p> <p>award (1) for each correct line do not credit if more than one line drawn from either property</p>	2			2		

Question	Marking details	Marks available					
		AO1	AO2	AO3	Total	Maths	Prac
(ii)	<p>award (1) for each correct line do not credit if more than one line drawn from either property</p>	2			2		
(c)	<p>hard (1) over (1)</p>	2			2		
	Question 1 total	9	0	0	9	0	0